

C12 - 3.16 - Norman/Track/Don't Cut Max Min Notes

Norman Window Max Area Perimeter of 8m. (Rectangle/Semi-Circle.)

	$P = 2x + 2y + \frac{2\pi r}{2}$ $8 = 2x + 2y + \pi x$ [x = r] $y = 4 - x - \frac{\pi x}{2}$ $y = 4 - (0.71) - \frac{\pi(0.71)}{2}$ $y = 2.16m$	$A = 2x(y) + \frac{\pi r^2}{2}$ $A = x(y) + \pi x^2$ $A = x\left(4 - x - \frac{\pi x}{2}\right) + \pi x^2$ $A = 4x - x^2 - \frac{\pi^2 x^2}{2} + \pi x^2$	$A' = 4 - 2x - \pi^2 x + 2\pi x$ $0 = 4 - 2x - \pi^2 x + 2\pi x$ $4 = x(2 + \pi^2 - 2\pi)$ $x = 0.71m$	$0 \leq x \leq ?^*$
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Ant Olympic Track Perimeter of 1m. (Rectangle*/Semi-Circles.)

	$P = \pi x^2 + 2y$ $1 = \pi x^2 + 2y$ $y = \frac{1 - \pi x^2}{2}$ $y = \frac{1 - \pi(0.8)^2}{2}$ $y = -0.51$	$A = \pi x^2 + 2xy$ $A = \pi x^2 + 2x\left(\frac{1 - \pi x^2}{2}\right)$ $A = \pi x^2 + x - \pi x^3$ $A' = 2\pi x + 1 - 3\pi x^2$ $0 = 3\pi x^2 - 2\pi x - 1$	$\text{All Circle } y = 0$ $(x = 0.8, -0.13)$ Quad	$P = 2\pi r$ $1 = 2\pi x$ $x = \frac{1}{2\pi}$ $x = 0.159$ $A = \pi x^2$ $A = \pi(0.159)^2$ $A = 0.226 m^2$
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A 30 cm string cut to make a square and a circle of max total area.

$\frac{30}{x} \frac{30-x}{30-x}$ $0 \leq x \leq 30$ $C = x$ $P = 30 - x$ $C = 2\pi r$ $x = 2\pi r$ $r = \frac{x}{2\pi}$	$A = \pi r^2$ $A = \pi\left(\frac{x}{2\pi}\right)^2$ $A = \frac{x^2}{4\pi}$	$A = lw$ $A = \left(\frac{30-x}{4}\right)\left(\frac{30-x}{4}\right)$ $A = \frac{900 - 60x + x^2}{16}$	$A_T = \frac{x^2}{4\pi} + \frac{1}{16}(900 - 60x + x^2)$ $A'_T = \frac{1}{2\pi}x + \frac{1}{16}(-60 + 2x)$ $0 = \frac{x}{2\pi} - \frac{15}{4} + \frac{1}{8}x$ $x = 2.21 \text{ cm}$
		$\frac{30}{x} \frac{30-x}{30-x}$ $0 \leq x \leq 30$ Max	$A_T = \frac{x^2}{4\pi} + \frac{1}{16}(900 - 60x + x^2)$ $A_T = \frac{2.21^2}{4\pi} + \frac{1}{16}(900 - 60(2.21) + (2.21)^2)$ $A_T = 16.2 \text{ cm}^2$
All Circle $C = 2\pi r$ $30 = 2\pi r$ $r = \frac{30}{2\pi}$ $r = \frac{15}{\pi}$	$A = \pi r^2$ $A = \pi\left(\frac{15}{\pi}\right)^2$ $A = \frac{225}{\pi} = 71.7 \text{ cm}^2$	All Square $A = lw$ $A = \left(\frac{30}{4}\right)\left(\frac{30}{4}\right)$ $A = 56.25 \text{ cm}^2$	$\boxed{\text{Don't cut it. All circle.}}$ $\boxed{\text{Check your endpoints.}}$

Cut 11m to make Square & Equilateral Triangle Max Area.

$\frac{11}{x} \frac{11-x}{11-x}$ $\frac{x}{4}$ Square $A = \left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^2$ $A = \frac{x^2}{16}$	OR Pythag $\frac{11-x}{3}$ $\frac{11-x\sqrt{3}}{3}$ $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$ Eq Tri $A = \frac{11-x}{3} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}(11-x)}{2}$ $A = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{36} (11-x)^2$	$A_T = \frac{x^2}{16} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{36} (11-x)^2$ $A'_T = \frac{x}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{18} (11-x)(-1)$ $A'_T = \frac{x}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{3}(11-x)}{18}$ $0 = \dots$ $\frac{x}{8} = \frac{\sqrt{3}(11-x)}{18}$ $18x = 88\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{3}x$ $x = 4.78m$	All Square $x = \frac{11}{4}$ $x = 2.75$ $A = x^2$ $A = (2.75)^2$ $A = 7.56$ All Triangle $A = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{36} (11-x)^2$ $A = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{36} (11-4.78)^2$ $A = 1.86$
		$A_T = \frac{(4.78)^2}{16} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{36} (11-4.78)^2$ $A_T = 3.28$	