C12 - 3.12 - Particle Motion Int Notes

$$F(b) = F(a) + \int_a^b f(x)\,dx$$

N ↑ → E

A particle starts moving along a straight line East... $a(t) = 4cost \quad v(0) = 1 \quad s(0) = -2 \quad [0,7]$

$a(3) = ?$
$a(5) = ?$
$v(3) = ?$
$v(5) = ?$
$v(t) = ?$
$s(2) = ?$
$s(t) = ?$

$a(t) = 4cost$
$a(3) = 4cos3$
$a(3) = -3.96 \frac{m}{s^2}$

$a(t) = 4cost$
$a(5) = 4cos5$
$a(5) = 1.13 \frac{m}{s^2}$

$v(3) = v(0) + \int_0^3 a(t)\,dt$
$v(3) = 1 + \int_0^3 4cost\,dt$
$v(3) = 1 + (4\sin(3) - 4\sin(0))$
$v(3) = 1.56 \frac{m}{s}$

$v(t) = v(0) + \int_0^t a(t)\,dt$
$v(t) = 1 + \int_0^t 4cost\,dt$
$v(t) = 1 + (4\sin(t) - 4\sin(0))$
$v(t) = 4sint + 1$

$v(t) = 4sint + 1$
$v(3) = 4sin3 + 1$
$v(3) = 1.56 \frac{m}{s}$
Moving Right

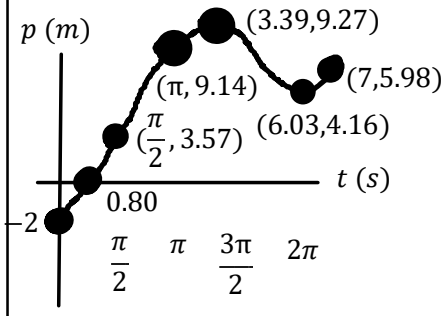
$v(t) = 4sint + 1$
$v(5) = 4sin5 + 1$
$v(5) = -2.84 \frac{m}{s}$
Moving Left

$p(t) = p(0) + \int_0^t v(t)\,dt$
$p(2) = p(0) + \int_0^2 v(t)\,dt$
$p(2) = -2 + \int_0^2 (4sint + 1)\,dt$
$p(2) = -2 + \left((-4\cos(t) + 1t)\right)\Big|_0^2$
$p(2) = -2 + \left((-4\cos(2) + 1(2)) - (-4\cos(0) + 1(0))\right)$
$p(2) = 4 - 4cos2$
$p(2) = 5.66\ m$

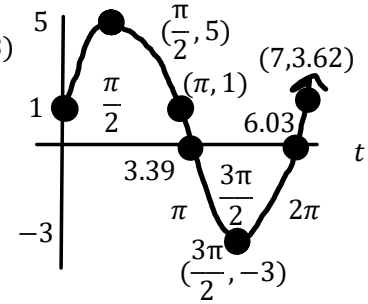
$p(t) = p(0) + \int_0^t v(t)\,dt$
$p(t) = p(0) + \int_0^t (4sint + 1)\,dt$
$p(t) = -2 + (-4cost + 1t)\Big|_0^t$
$p(t) = -2 + ((-4cost + 1t) - (-4cos0 + 1(0)))$
$p(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$

$p(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$
$p(2) = -4cos2 + 1(2) + 2$
$p(2) = 5.66\ m$

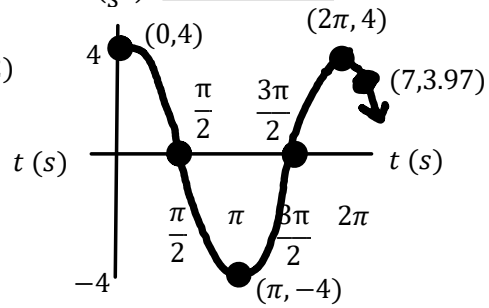
$p(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$



$v\left(\frac{m}{s}\right)$ $v(t) = 4sint + 1$



$a\left(\frac{m}{s^2}\right)$ $a(t) = 4cost$



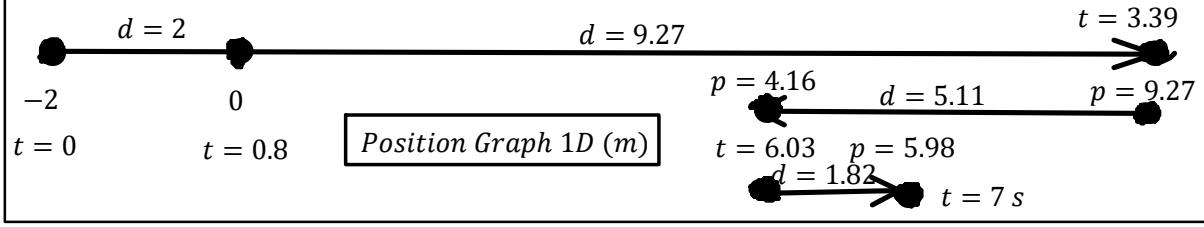
$p(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$
$s'(t) = 4sint + 1$
$v(t) = 4sint + 1$
$0 = 4sint + 1$
$sint = -\frac{1}{4}$ *QIII, IV*
$t_r = \sin^{-1}(+\frac{1}{4})$
$t_r = 0.25$
$t = 3.39\ s\ ,\ 6.03\ s$

t	$p(t)$
0	−2
0.8	0
3.39	9.27
6.03	4.16
7	5.98

$v(t) = 4sint + 1$
$v'(t) = 4cost$
$a(t) = 4cost$
$0 = 4cost$
$cost = 0$
$t = \frac{\pi}{2}\ s\ ,\ \frac{3\pi}{2}\ s$

t	$v(t)$
0	1
$\frac{\pi}{2}$	5
3.39	0
$3\pi/2$	−3
6.03	0
7	3.62

t	$a(t)$
0	4
$\pi/2$	0
π	−4
$3\pi/2$	0
2π	4
7	3.97



Position Graph 1D (m)

C12 - 3.12 - Particle Motion Int Notes

When is the particle at rest?

$v = 0$ $t = 3.39\ s\ , 6.03\ s$

When is the particle moving in the positive direction?

$v > 0$ $(0,3.39) U (6.03,7)$

When is the particle moving in the negative direction?

$v < 0$ $(3.39,6.03)$

When is the particle at the origin?

$s(t) = 0$ $t = 0.80\ s$

$s(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$

$0 = -4cost + 1t + 2$

$TI - 84$

When does the particle change direction?

$s' = v \quad + \quad 3.39 \quad - \quad 6.03 \quad +$

$v = 0\ \&\ v + \to -\ or\ -\ \to\ +$

$t = 3.39\ s\ , 6.03\ s$

$(3.39,9.27)$ Abs Max $(6.03,4.16)$ Loc Min

$(0,-2)$ Loc/Abs Min* $(7,5.98)$ Loc Max

When is the particle farthest from the origin?

$v = 0$ & $s(t)$ Abs Max or Min

$s'(t) = 0\ or\ DNE$

$s'(t) + \to -, or - \to +$

$v(t) = 0$ $t = 3.39\ s$

$p(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$

$p(3.39) = -4\cos(3.39) + 1t + 2$

$p(3.39) = 9.27\ m\ [W]$

Check Endpoints

~~$p(0) = -2$~~

~~$p(6.03) = 4.16$~~

~~$p(7) = 3.62)$~~

When is the velocity the greatest.

$v' = 0$ $t = \frac{\pi}{2}\ s\ , \frac{3\pi}{2}\ s$

$\frac{\pi}{2} \quad \frac{3\pi}{2}$

$v' \quad + \quad - \quad +$

$(\frac{\pi}{2}, 5)$ Abs Max $(\frac{3\pi}{2}, -1)$ Abs Min

$(0,1)$ Loc Min $(7,3.62)$ Loc Max

When is the particles acceleration :

Greatest? $a = max$ Least? $a = min$

$0 \quad \pi \quad 2\pi$

$a' \quad - \quad + \quad -$

$a(t) = 4cost$

$a'(t) = -4sint$

$0 = -4sint$

$sint = 0$

$a = 4\frac{m}{s^2}$

$t = 0, \pi, 2\pi\ s$

$a(0) = 4\cos(0) = 4$

$a(\pi) = 4\cos(\pi) = -4$

$a(2\pi) = 4\cos(2\pi) = 4$

$a = -4\frac{m}{s^2}$

When is the particle speeding up?

$v, a\ same\ sign$

$v = +, a = +$

$v = -\ a = -$

Speeding up in the negative direction →

$\left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}\right) U \left(3.39, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$

When is the particle slowing down?

$v, a\ different\ signs$

$v = +, a = -$

$v = -\ a = +$

$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, 3.39\right) U \left(\frac{3\pi}{2}, 7\right)$

Going forward Slowing Down

Going backward Slowing Down

What is the displacement : $\vec{d}$ travelled by the particle (0,6.03)?

$\vec{d} = \int_a^b v(t)dt$

$\vec{d} = \int_0^{6.03} (4sint + 1)dt$

$\vec{d} = (-4cost + t)\Big|_0^{6.03}$

$\vec{d} = (-4\cos 6.03 + 6.03) - (-4cos0 + 0)$

$\vec{d} = 2.16 + 4$

$\vec{d} = 6.16\ m\ [E]$ $2 + 9.27 - (9.27 - 4.16) = 6.16$

$s(t) = -4cost + 1t + 2$

$s(6.03) = -4\cos(6.03) + 1(6.03) + 2$

$s(6.03) = 4.16\ m\ [E]$

$s(0) = -2\ or\ 2[W]$ $2 + 4.16 = 6.16$

$s(3.39) = 9.27\ [E]$

What is the distance : d travelled by the particle (0,6.03)?

$d = \int_a^b |v(t)|dt$

$d = \int_0^{6.03} |4sint + 1|dt$

Negative Area so Minus (3.39,6.03)

$d = \int_0^{3.39} (4sint + 1)dt + \int_{3.39}^{6.03} |4sint + t|dt$

$d = \int_0^{3.39} (4sint + 1)dt - \int_{3.39}^{6.03} (4sint + 1)dt$

$d = (-4cost + t)\Big|_0^{3.39} + (-4cost + t)\Big|_{3.39}^{6.03}$

$d = \big((-4cos3.39 + 3.39) - (-4cos0 + 0)\big) -$

$\big((-4cos6.03 + 6.03) - (-4cos3.39 + 3.39)\big) +$

$d = (11.27) - (-5.11)$

$d = 16.38\ m\ [E]$ $= 2 + 9.27 + (9.27 - 4.16) = 16.38$